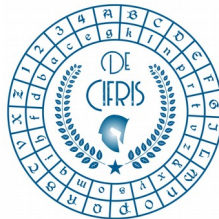


LEONIS BAPT ALBER  
DE CYFRIS

I, qui maximis rebus agendis presunt: in dies ex  
peruunt. quia sibi habere aliquem fidissimum. cui  
Secretiora instituta & Consilia. ita communicet. ut  
ex ea re sibi nunquam poenitendum sit: Id  
quia non facile. ob communem hominum perfidiam. datur  
ut possint ex sententia. Inuenit sunt. scribendi ra  
tiones. quas Cyfras nuncupant: Comenti quidem.

# De Cifris Augustae Taurinorum



POLITECNICO  
DI TORINO

Dipartimento  
di Scienze Matematiche  
G.L. Lagrange



DIPARTIMENTO  
DI MATEMATICA  
GIUSEPPE PEANO  
UNIVERSITÀ DI TORINO

Thursday, 16 May 2019 – at 14.30  
Aula Buzano, Politecnico di Torino

**Fabio Fiori**  
Quadrans

Distributed consensus algorithm, a novel approach

**Abstract:** A blockchain is a decentralized peer-to-peer system with no central authority. In these kind of systems is mandatory to avoid any corruption from a single source. Since a blockchain has no "leader", to make decisions they need to come to a consensus using some kind of "consensus mechanism". In example, Bitcoin uses a Proof-of-Work (PoW) based on the SHA-256 algorithm to reach the consensus. This seminar focuses on what consensus is and how is reached on the main blockchains, analyzing some examples of PoW, Proof-of-Stake (PoS) and comparing each others. In particular, we will focus on Hashcash and some alternatives for the PoW and the various alternatives of PoS used in different cryptocurrencies. At the end, the focus will be on a novel approach for a PoW algorithm, based on mathematics problems like Discrete Logarithm Problem in the group defined by an elliptic curve over a finite field. This work comes from a research collaboration with the CryptoLabTN at the University of Trento.

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